

Table II.B.2.b.1.a Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by firm size and State: United States, 2019

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	81.8%	46.6%	62.8%	66.4%	84.1%	82.8%	53.6%	82.9%
New England:								
Connecticut	82.1%	--	--	74.1%	67.8%	87.5%	--	85.9%
Maine	93.0%	--	--	--	98.4%	94.2%	77.2%	93.8%
Massachusetts	71.8%	--	--	--	45.9% *	75.0%	55.9%	72.6%
New Hampshire	72.7%	--	--	74.1%	76.1%	73.4%	--	74.0%
Rhode Island	85.0%	--	--	--	89.5%	87.1%	--	86.6%
Vermont	88.6%	--	--	--	88.8%	94.7%	--	90.5%
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	71.3%	--	--	50.9% *	64.1%	73.3%	64.9%	71.7%
New York	81.0%	--	--	64.4%	87.7%	81.8%	29.0% *	82.6%
Pennsylvania	84.4%	--	--	92.5%	84.6%	84.1%	68.7%	85.1%
East North Central:								
Illinois	74.4%	--	--	41.7% *	84.3%	74.8%	59.5%	75.4%
Indiana	89.4%	--	--	74.5%	94.3%	88.2%	75.1%	89.8%
Michigan	82.3%	--	--	97.0%	68.3%	86.3%	--	82.8%
Ohio	87.1%	--	--	51.1% *	95.9%	87.8%	37.9% *	88.9%
Wisconsin	84.4%	--	--	94.5%	100.0%	79.3%	86.0%	84.3%
West North Central:								
Iowa	88.5%	--	--	91.4%	88.3%	89.3%	67.0%	89.2%
Kansas	78.8%	--	--	--	77.1%	82.3%	--	80.5%
Minnesota	83.1%	--	--	97.7%	74.9%	84.8%	--	83.3%
Missouri	77.2%	--	--	--	97.0%	73.9%	--	78.1%
Nebraska	90.3%	--	--	75.2%	98.9%	89.1%	78.3%	90.8%
North Dakota	79.1%	--	--	42.9% *	48.0%	89.9%	71.7%	79.4%
South Dakota	90.0%	--	--	--	93.4%	90.4%	--	91.0%
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	81.5%	--	--	91.5%	86.6%	80.2%	72.3%	82.2%
District of Columbia	76.0%	--	--	--	82.1%	77.5%	--	77.4%
Florida	83.7%	--	--	69.8%	92.8%	83.3%	--	84.9%
Georgia	80.6%	--	--	--	66.7%	84.5%	--	81.6%
Maryland	83.2%	--	--	--	98.0%	82.4%	--	83.6%
North Carolina	91.0%	--	--	--	89.5%	93.1%	--	92.4%
South Carolina	71.6%	--	--	--	78.8%	70.9%	--	71.9%
Virginia	83.6%	--	--	--	96.6%	83.5%	--	85.0%
West Virginia	85.3%	--	--	--	85.2%	86.1%	--	85.7%
East South Central:								
Alabama	83.8%	--	--	--	76.0%	87.6%	--	85.7%
Kentucky	86.5%	--	--	--	98.1%	86.3%	--	87.2%
Mississippi	87.5%	--	--	--	93.3%	87.7%	--	89.0%
Tennessee	75.7%	--	--	--	87.6%	75.3%	--	77.0%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	86.2%	--	--	98.0%	87.0%	86.7%	--	87.1%
Louisiana	80.1%	--	--	99.4%	81.6%	81.0%	--	81.5%
Oklahoma	81.9%	--	--	86.2%	82.4%	81.7%	--	81.9%
Texas	83.0%	--	--	65.2%	71.7%	85.7%	47.7%	83.8%
Mountain:								
Arizona	78.2%	--	--	--	91.5%	79.0%	--	79.4%
Colorado	86.0%	--	--	78.1%	92.8%	85.4%	80.0%	86.3%
Idaho	79.3%	--	--	66.7%	87.1%	77.5%	--	79.6%
Montana	78.7%	--	--	--	91.0%	73.4%	--	81.4%
Nevada	85.2%	--	--	--	49.8% *	90.4%	--	86.4%
New Mexico	81.6%	--	--	83.2%	83.4%	82.4%	--	82.5%
Utah	84.0%	--	--	--	86.5%	85.0%	--	84.6%
Wyoming	82.7%	--	--	45.8%	87.5%	90.2%	52.3%	86.9%
Pacific:								
Alaska	87.8%	--	--	100.0%	94.6%	85.9%	--	88.8%
California	79.6%	--	--	51.2%	80.4%	80.8%	62.6%	80.5%
Hawaii	60.0%	--	--	27.8% *	--	88.4%	30.1% *	70.8%
Oregon	82.2%	--	--	--	79.7%	85.2%	--	83.8%
Washington	80.3%	--	--	--	82.7%	81.6%	--	82.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.b.1.a Standard errors among self-insured plans for a percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by firm size and State: United States, 2019

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.82%	5.94%	5.21%	3.17%	1.59%	0.98%	3.23%	0.85%
New England:								
Connecticut	4.03%	--	--	13.10%	13.85%	4.26%	--	3.94%
Maine	1.81%	--	--	--	1.38%	1.75%	12.95%	1.79%
Massachusetts	5.34%	--	--	--	19.78% *	5.66%	12.43%	5.58%
New Hampshire	4.73%	--	--	14.23%	10.07%	5.59%	--	4.84%
Rhode Island	3.51%	--	--	--	5.92%	4.13%	--	3.57%
Vermont	2.64%	--	--	--	4.67%	1.92%	--	2.50%
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	10.36%	--	--	16.95% *	15.18%	12.95%	14.28%	10.96%
New York	2.64%	--	--	14.19%	5.45%	3.01%	10.17% *	2.65%
Pennsylvania	3.02%	--	--	5.42%	7.30%	3.64%	13.15%	3.09%
East North Central:								
Illinois	3.62%	--	--	13.77% *	6.78%	4.23%	13.26%	3.78%
Indiana	2.46%	--	--	12.24%	2.80%	3.33%	12.42%	2.50%
Michigan	4.57%	--	--	3.22%	12.42%	4.71%	--	4.64%
Ohio	3.53%	--	--	17.77% *	2.31%	4.11%	16.43% *	3.47%
Wisconsin	3.45%	--	--	5.65%	0.00%	4.57%	9.93%	3.52%
West North Central:								
Iowa	3.55%	--	--	8.96%	5.98%	4.52%	15.16%	3.62%
Kansas	4.38%	--	--	--	11.44%	4.61%	--	4.36%
Minnesota	4.30%	--	--	2.73%	9.25%	4.98%	--	4.41%
Missouri	4.79%	--	--	--	1.92%	5.84%	--	4.97%
Nebraska	2.75%	--	--	13.57%	0.83%	3.50%	12.68%	2.80%
North Dakota	4.62%	--	--	13.89% *	10.27%	5.39%	11.67%	4.80%
South Dakota	2.68%	--	--	--	2.83%	3.49%	--	2.60%
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	4.53%	--	--	5.77%	10.07%	5.63%	11.00%	4.78%
District of Columbia	5.52%	--	--	--	9.33%	6.24%	--	5.60%
Florida	3.90%	--	--	11.72%	4.11%	4.84%	--	3.96%
Georgia	4.10%	--	--	--	14.27%	4.00%	--	4.11%
Maryland	4.44%	--	--	--	1.72%	5.37%	--	4.52%
North Carolina	2.18%	--	--	--	5.15%	2.00%	--	1.93%
South Carolina	5.72%	--	--	--	12.82%	6.39%	--	5.84%
Virginia	4.37%	--	--	--	2.17%	5.26%	--	4.41%
West Virginia	3.49%	--	--	--	5.92%	4.10%	--	3.51%
East South Central:								
Alabama	4.01%	--	--	--	11.89%	4.26%	--	4.05%
Kentucky	3.80%	--	--	--	1.66%	4.25%	--	3.86%
Mississippi	3.76%	--	--	--	5.02%	4.57%	--	3.75%
Tennessee	6.47%	--	--	--	6.08%	7.90%	--	6.70%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	5.03%	--	--	2.08%	8.62%	6.02%	--	5.11%
Louisiana	4.21%	--	--	0.72%	10.69%	4.77%	--	4.30%
Oklahoma	4.68%	--	--	13.18%	9.31%	5.81%	--	4.80%
Texas	3.42%	--	--	13.04%	8.92%	3.99%	12.82%	3.52%
Mountain:								
Arizona	5.32%	--	--	--	5.25%	6.35%	--	5.45%
Colorado	2.88%	--	--	15.21%	3.42%	3.51%	8.58%	3.00%
Idaho	5.29%	--	--	0.00%	8.44%	6.46%	--	5.37%
Montana	7.78%	--	--	--	3.69%	13.74%	--	8.13%
Nevada	2.92%	--	--	--	15.09% *	2.42%	--	2.88%
New Mexico	3.00%	--	--	11.79%	9.15%	3.22%	--	2.98%
Utah	4.07%	--	--	--	9.47%	4.55%	--	4.12%
Wyoming	3.19%	--	--	12.24%	7.06%	2.84%	12.41%	3.08%
Pacific:								
Alaska	2.89%	--	--	0.00%	3.93%	3.89%	--	2.92%
California	3.06%	--	--	14.35%	7.50%	3.43%	12.51%	3.15%
Hawaii	7.41%	--	--	12.97% *	--	4.83%	9.62% *	9.51%
Oregon	4.17%	--	--	--	8.42%	4.79%	--	4.13%
Washington	10.61%	--	--	--	14.43%	13.08%	--	11.16%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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